

The anti-intellectual effects of intellectual property

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Intellectual property dynamics

- Academic sector
 - becoming more business like
 - getting into drug discovery
- Chemistry databases
 - private / public synergy
- Precompetitive initiatives
 - can compounds be shared?
- Conclusion

Where did this title come from?



ELSEVIER

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The anti-intellectual effects of intellectual property

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Intellectual property considerations decrease research productivity in subtle and unanticipated ways. Chemical probe exchange between Pharma and academia is hindered by academic IP interests. These are perceived as a subtle nuisance by the academic researcher. Novel ligands for oral targets are historically few and numbers of economically attractive oral drug targets are limited. Economically speculative targets lie in the academic domain but the medicinal chemistry to explore these in a drug discovery sense lies in Pharma and cooperation between the two is hindered by very different academic and Pharma views on chemical quality. Tools and probes for academic target validation can accommodate looser chemical quality criteria as opposed to the very strict chemical quality criteria required in Pharma drug discovery.

Libraries Screening Center Network and associated Molecular Library Repository of screening compounds exemplify important efforts to address this deficit [2]. The anti-intellectual effects of intellectual property (IP) considerations are the topics broadly covered by this commentary. Too often, this type of topic is treated as if it were only a technical, legal or factual issue and the very important effects of people's attitudes are ignored. This commentary deals with some of the softer, people issues. Hence, it is unapologetically subjective and very much an opinion piece by this author.

Profitability limits the number of oral drug targets

IP considerations have always been a core value of

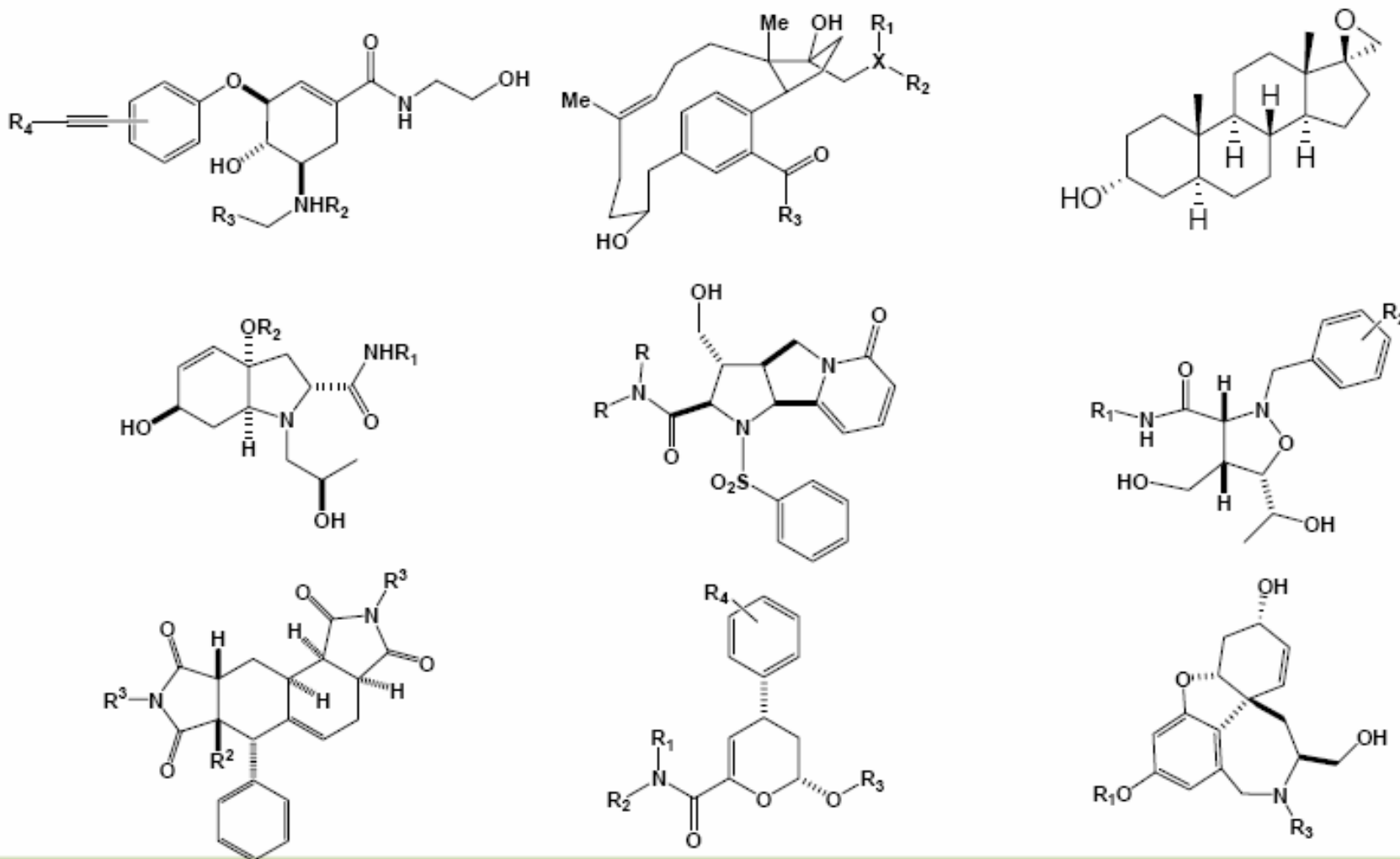
IP and subtle productivity effects

- Intellectual property considerations decrease research productivity in subtle and unanticipated ways.
- Chemical probe exchange between Pharma and academia is hindered by academic IP interests.
- These are perceived as a subtle nuisance by the academic researcher.

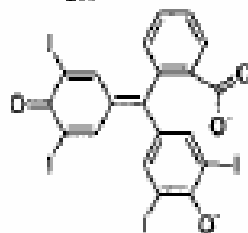
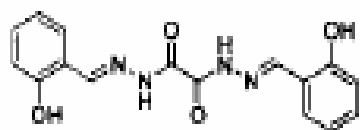
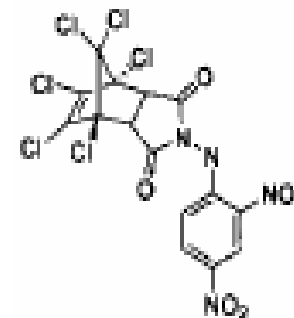
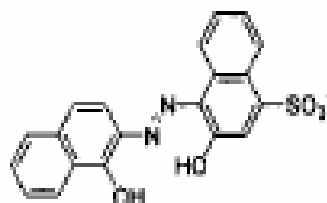
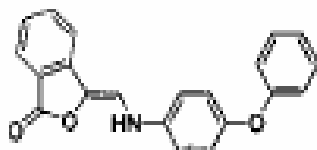
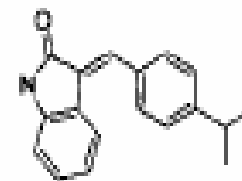
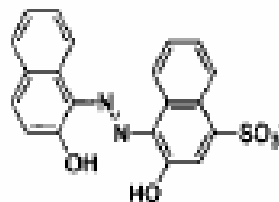
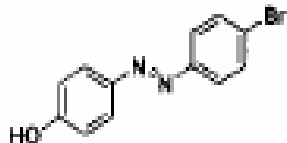
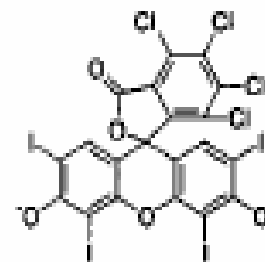
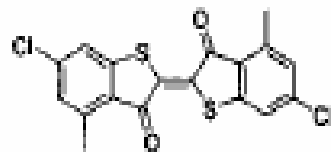
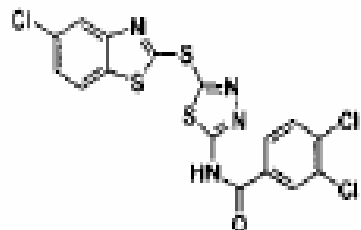
Academic biology - chemistry disconnect

- Economically speculative targets lie in the academic domain
- The medicinal chemistry to explore these in a drug discovery sense lies in Pharma
- Cooperation between the two is hindered by very different academic and Pharma views on chemical quality.

Beautiful chemistry



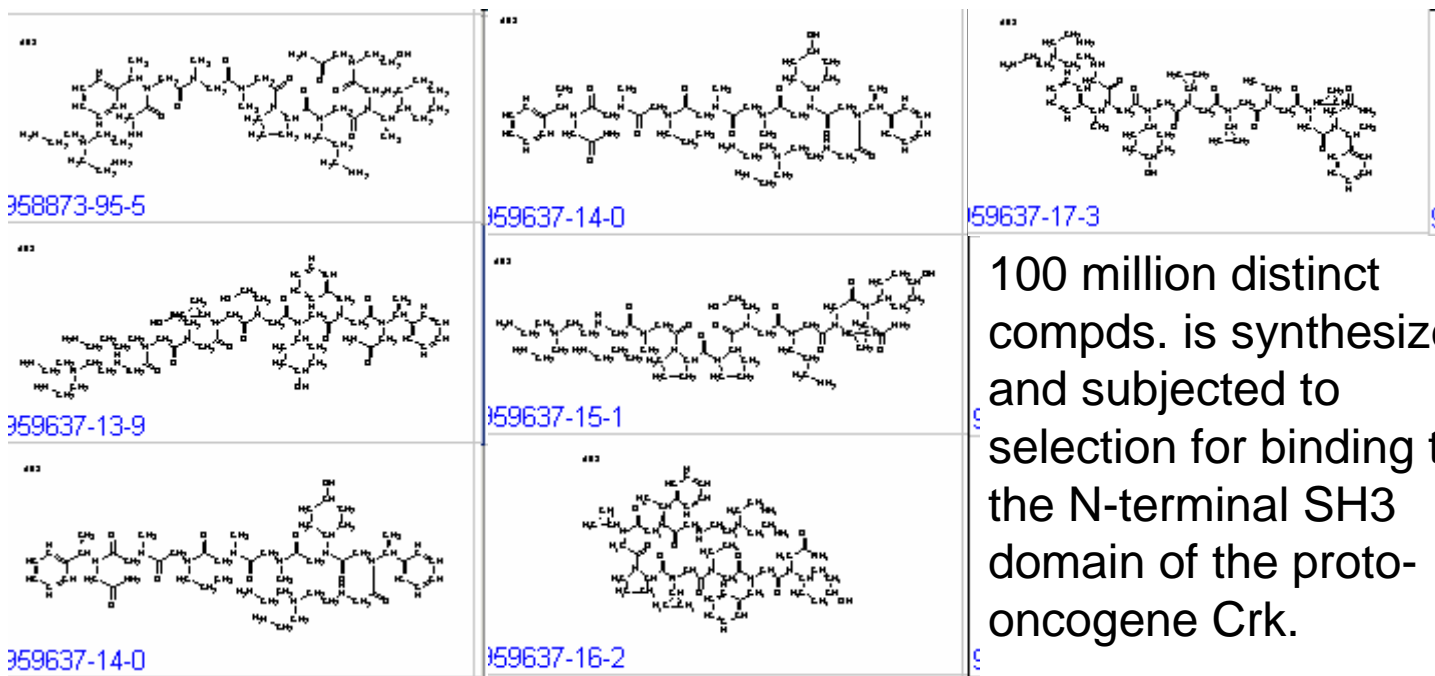
Horrible chemistry



These look good to biologists

Remove these types of compounds from any assays

Academic biology enthusiasm versus drug discovery reality



Synthetic Ligands Discovered by in Vitro Selection. Wrenn, S. Jarrett; Weisinger, Rebecca M.; Halpin, David R.; Harbury, Pehr B. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* (2007), 129(43), 13137-13143.

“The evolutionary approach has the potential to drastically simplify and accelerate small-mol. discovery.”

Evolving public private cooperation

Wikipedia talk:WikiProject Chemistry/CAS validation

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

[< Wikipedia talk:WikiProject Chemistry](#)

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- 3 [Looking for a Status Report](#)
- 4 [Stereo Issues on Structures](#)
- 5 [Inorganics](#)

CAS Discourages Using SciFinder for curating 3rd party databases (e.g. Wikipedia)

New announcement from CAS

CAS, a division of the American Chemical Society, is pleased to announce that it will contribute to the Wikipedia project. CAS will work with Wikipedia to help provide accurate CAS Registry Numbers® for current substances listed in Wikiprojects-Chemicals section of the Wikipedia Chemistry Portal that are of widespread general public interest.

Academic drug discovery efforts

- University of Dundee, Scotland
 - treatment of African sleeping sickness
- Medical Research Council Technology UK
 - health of the UK population
- Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium
 - CD3 (center for drug discovery and development)

Needed for academic drug discovery

welcometrust

Funding Strategy Funded activities Knowledge centre What's on About us

Home > Funding > Technology transfer > Seeding Drug Discovery scheme

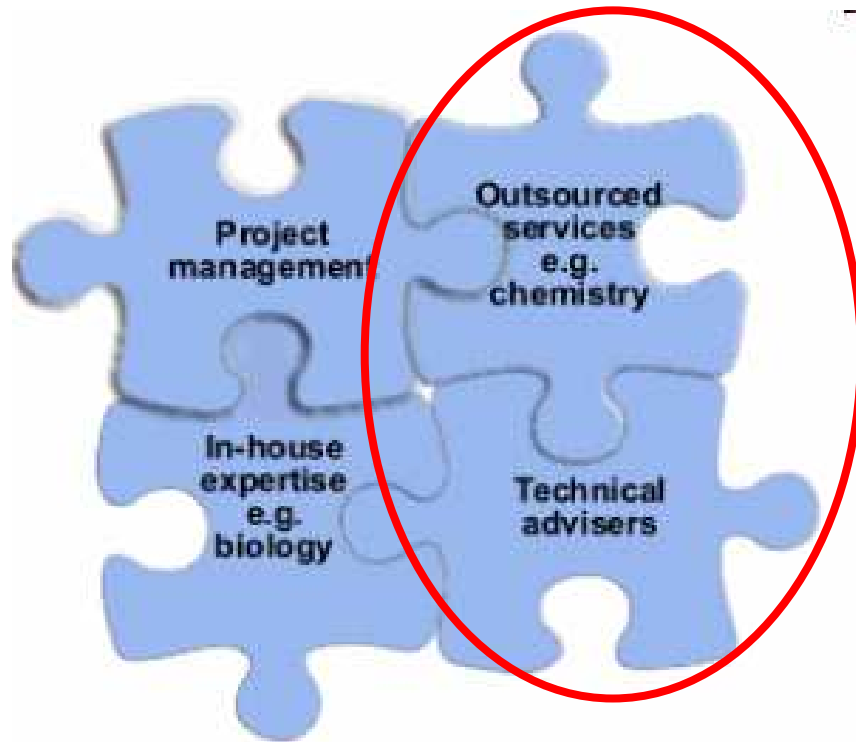
- Biomedical science
- Technology transfer**
 - Translation awards
 - Strategic translation awards
 - Seeding Drug Discovery scheme**
- Medical humanities
- Public engagement

ABOUT SEEDING DRUG DISCOVERY

For further information about the application process please contact the Wellcome Trust: techtransfer@wellcome.ac.uk.

The diagram consists of four interlocking puzzle pieces arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each piece is light blue with a darker blue border. The top-left piece is labeled 'Project management'. The top-right piece is labeled 'Outsourced services e.g. chemistry'. The bottom-left piece is labeled 'In-house expertise e.g. biology'. The bottom-right piece is labeled 'Technical advisers'.

Analytical opportunities



In 2004 at the Society for Biomolecular Sciences meeting 10% of attendees were academics. In 2008 at the SBS meeting 35% were academics.

Precompetitive initiatives

- Cooperation among pharma for activities viewed as clearly precompetitive
 - safety biomarkers
 - imaging technologies
- Cooperation among pharma for activities viewed as proprietary / IP sensitive?
 - “Pathways Across the Valley of Death: Novel Intellectual Property Strategies for Accelerated Drug Discovery”**
Arti K. Rai, Duke University Law School

Share chemistry without IP effect?

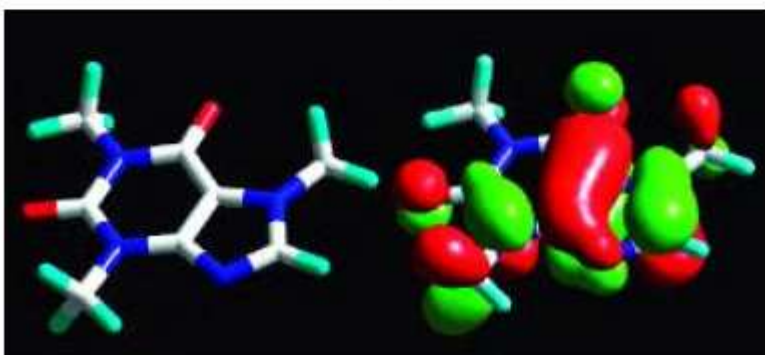
Science & Technology

April 25, 2005
Volume 83, Number 17
pp. 24-29

ACS MEETING NEWS

IS SAFE EXCHANGE OF DATA POSSIBLE?

Modelers in need of proprietary compounds seek ways to share information, but not structure



Share?
Maybe!

It depends
on context

InChIKey for Ivermectin

[SPBDXSGPUHCETR-VHJJIYNUBB](#)

Richness in chemistry databases

- Cooperation between proprietary and publically accessible data sources
- New batch mode chemistry search options
- New linking of structures to calculated and experimental data
- Late breaking press release July 23, 2008

Open Access ChEMBL Databases

- Free access to large scale drug discovery chemogenomics data
 - Five year grant from Wellcome Trust to the European Bioinformatics Institute
 - www.ebi.ac.uk
- StARlite – Medicinal chemistry
 - ~430,000 unique compounds
- CandiStore – Clinical development candidates
- DrugStore – Launched drugs

- SARfari – integration platform for gene family chemogenomics and 3-D structural data
 - Kinases
 - Rhodopsin-like GPCRs

New chemistry batch abilities

SubScape™ ... Available to SciFinder Subscribers

SubScape is a new substance visualization tool available to subscribers who are using SciFinder 2007. SubScape allows you to easily visualize substances and manage substance answer sets retrieved in SciFinder to speed the discovery process.

With SubScape, you can:

- ▶ Identify novel substances which are structurally similar for the purposes of lead discovery
- ▶ Explore secondary uses for existing substances
- ▶ Research potential adverse effects for a drug
- ▶ Investigate competitive intelligence related to all of the substances listed in a patent

CAS Subscape™ allows one to process a SciFinder answer set of 20,000 compounds and map these against any CAS field.

New options for name search

Registry Number: 70288-86-7

No Structure
Diagram
Available

Formula: Unspecified

CA Index Name: Ivermectin

Other Names: 22,23-Dihydroavermectin B1; Cardomec; Cardotek 30; Cevamec; Equimec; Equimec Paste; Eqvalan; Heartgard; Heartgard 30; Hyvermectin; Ivectin; Ivertin; Ivomec; Ivosint; Jetamec; L 640471; MK 933; Mectizan; Noramectin; Oramec; Pandex; Phoenectin; Stromectol; Uvemeq; Vermic; Zimecterin

CAS
SciFinder did
not give a
structure for
Ivermectin



ChemSpider is a free access service providing a structure centric community for chemists. Providing access to millions of chemical structures and integration to a multitude of other online services ChemSpider is the richest single source of structure-based chemistry information.

New structure capture options

ivermectin|

A mixture of Ivermectin component B(sub 1a) and Ivermectin component B(sub 1b)
A mixture of Ivermectin component B(sub 1a) and Ivermectin component B(sub 1b).
IVERMECTIN
Ivermectin [USAN:BAN:INN]
Ivermectin B1
Ivermectin B1a
Ivermectin B1b
Ivermectin component B
Ivermectin component B(sub 1b)
Ivermectin Component B1a
Ivermectin Component B1b
Ivermectine
Ivermectine [INN-French]
Ivermectin-luminol
Ivermectino
Ivermectino [INN-Spanish]
Ivermectinum
Ivermectinum [INN-Latin]

Ivermectin name search in
ChempSpider, then link
directly to PubChem

The SDF Browser window displays the chemical structure of Ivermectin. Below the structure is a table with the following data:

Name	Value
STRUCTURE NAME	6435110
Molweight	1736.15894
TPSA	340.12
HBa	44
HBd	6
PUBCHEM_COMPOUND_CID	6435110
PUBCHEM_COMPOUND_CANONI...	1
PUBCHEM_CACTVS_COMPLEXITY	3340
PUBCHEM_CACTVS_HBOND_AC...	28
PUBCHEM_CACTVS_HBOND_DO...	6
PUBCHEM_CACTVS_ROTATABL...	15
PUBCHEM_CACTVS_SUBSKEYS	AAADcfB8PgAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA...
PUBCHEM_NIST_INCHI	InChI=1/C48H74O14.C47H72O14/c1-1...

Structure, data from PubChem
and can then link to Medline

Analytically useful properties

⊗ NAMES AND SYNONYMS

Validated by Experts, Validated by Users, Non-Validated, Removed by Users, Redirected by Users, Redirect Approved by Experts

IVERMECTIN [\[Wiki\]](#)

Ivermectin B1a

⊗ PREDICTED PROPERTIES

LogP:	ACD/LogP: 6.61 XLogP: 2.80	# of Rule of 5 Violations:	3
ACD/LogD (pH 5.5):	6.61	ACD/LogD (pH 7.4):	6.61
ACD/BCF (pH 5.5):	62318.94	ACD/BCF (pH 7.4):	62318.05
ACD/KOC (pH 5.5):	94095.72	ACD/KOC (pH 7.4):	94094.38
#H bond acceptors:	14	#H bond donors:	3
#Freely Rotating Bonds:	11	Polar Surface Area:	137.06 Å ²
Index of Refraction:	1.564	Molar Refractivity:	230.72 cm ³
Molar Volume:	708.3 cm ³	Polarizability:	91.46 10 ⁻²⁴ cm ³
Surface Tension:	51.9 dyne/cm	Density:	1.23 g/cm ³
Flash Point:	267.3 °C	Enthalpy of Vaporization:	155.25 kJ/mol
Boiling Point:	940.4 °C at 760 mmHg	Vapour Pressure:	0 mmHg at 25°C

41 Natural Products 1990-2000

CAS	Name	Indication/Use	MWT
12432-03-2	Insulin	Diabetes	207.20
30024-43-7	Insulin	Diabetes	233.22
03400-23-3	Voglibose	Diabetes, obesity	207.20
00010-23-1	Penicillin	Leukemia	200.27
00000-04-3	Artemisinin	Malaria	202.34
007-70-0	Galanthamine	Alzheimer's disease, arthritis	207.30
27000-04-0	Insulin	Cancer	207.20
1372-00-3	Diuretic	Alzheimer's disease	114.47
07720-17-0	Carbimazole	Antibiotic	333.41
00023-43-7	Guspertin	Arthritis	307.33
010-20-0	Human papillomavirus	Human papillomavirus	414.41
120040-07-0	Tupatecan	Diabetes	421.40
120704-04-0	Myophenolate mesylate	Arthritis	433.30
00023-00-2	Orlistat	Obesity	433.74
110402-20-3	Colistin sulfate	Asthma	303.04
00243-00-0	Cefotaxime sodium	Antibiotic	311.30
110000-04-0	Cefuroxime sodium	Antibiotic	313.30
02007-70-3	Ceftriaxone sodium	Antibiotic	332.30
07002-44-0	Imidazole	Cancer	300.00
110101-00-1	Imiazole	Subarachnoid haemorrhage	024.07
00100-04-0	Acetaminophen	Diabetes	043.01
04000-00-0	Cefepime	Antibiotic	070.00
01100-11-3	Cloxacillin sodium	Antibiotic	747.30
00000-01-0	Azithromycin	Antibiotic	743.00
71400-22-1	Vincristine	Cancer	770.30
104007-11-3	Tactolimus	Immunomodulation	004.00
114077-20-3	Doxetaxel	Cancer	007.00
00000-02-4	Paclitaxel	Cancer	033.02
00123-00-3	Docetaxel	Immunomodulation	314.10
100001-00-0	Everolimus	Immunomodulation	330.24
120100-00-3	Synercid	Antibiotic	1022.24
02004-00-3	Metformin	Benign prostatic hyperplasia	1141.34
702000-07-1	Orlistat	Cancer, HIV/AIDS	1202.37
702000-07-1	Orlistat	Parasiticide	1730.10
01000-02-2	Cefepime	Antibiotic	1070.00
142000-01-7	Flucanazole	Hypertension	
07000-00-0	Levodopa	Cancer	
00000-07-3	Acyclovir	Cancer, hepatitis-B virus	
0040-20-7	Zinc	Immunomodulation	
202420-20-1	Sulfonamide	Arthritis	
100101-77-0	Lysine	Immunomodulation	

MWT < 350

MWT 350-500

MWT > 500

Polymers

Conclusions

- Academia, public sector, pharma
 - rapidly changing and dynamic scenario
- Academic drug discovery
 - growth and new opportunities for analytical
- Greater chemistry database synergies
- Better database batch mode capability
- Intellectual property
 - a nuisance sometimes, but also a positive change facilitator in unexpected ways